

PRESENT PERFECT

PREDPRÍTOMNÝ ČAS

FORMATION

osoba + HAVE/HAS + trpné prídčastie

AFFIRMATIVE kladná veta

PRESENT PERFECT

I	
YOU	have worked
WE	have bought
THEY	

HE	has lived
SHE	has been
IT	



Trpné prídčastie:

- pravidelné slovesá + ED
- nepravidelné slovesá - 3. tvar slovesa

FORMATION

osoba + HAVEN'T / HASN'T +
trpné prídčastie

NEGATIVE záporná veta

PRESENT PERFECT

I	
YOU	haven't worked
WE	haven't bought
THEY	

HE	hasn't lived
SHE	hasn't been
IT	

FORMATION

(What, Where,...) + HAVE / HAS +
osoba + trpné prítčastie

INTERROGATIVE otázka

PRESENT PERFECT

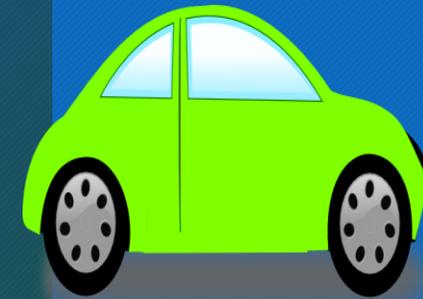
I
(What) have YOU **done** ?
(Where) have WE **stayed** ?
THEY

(What) has HE **bought** ?
SHE
IT

USAGE

1. For an action that happened in the past but whose results are obvious in the PRESENT.

Aktivity, ktoré sa udiali v minulosti, ale majú dôsledok v prítomnosti:



John's car is dirty.

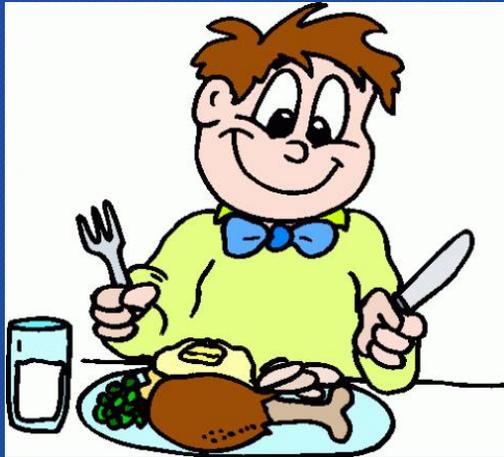
John is washing
his car.

John **HAS WASHED**
his car.

USAGE

2. For an action that has **JUST** finished.

Aktivity, ktoré sa práve skončili.



Mark is having
lunch.



Mark **HAS JUST HAD** lunch.



používame časový údaj : **JUST** = *práve*

USAGE

3. For experiences we have/haven't done in our lives.

Skúsenosti, ktoré sme urobili/neurobili doteraz vo svojom živote.



He **HAS FLOWN** in a plane but he **HAS NEVER DONE** bungee jumping.

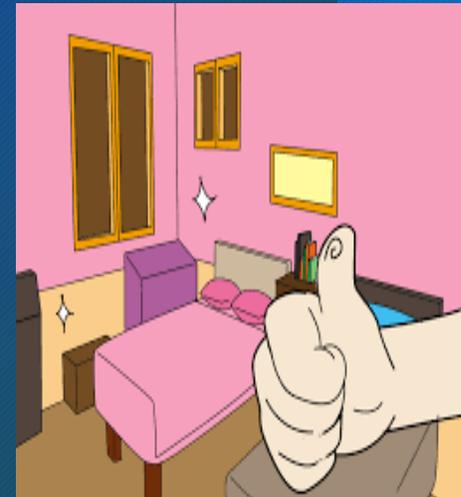
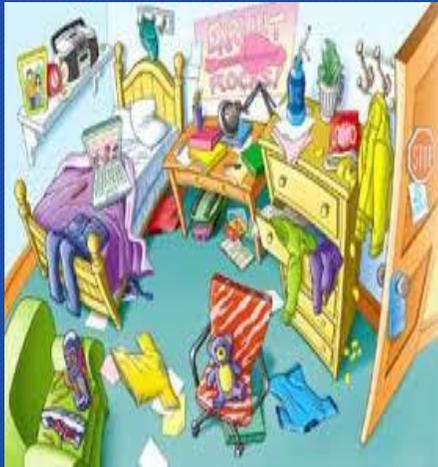
↓
HAVE you **EVER** flown in a plane?

používame časové údaje: NEVER = *nikdy doteraz*, EVER = *už niekedy v otázke*

USAGE

4. For an action that happened in unspecified time.

Aktivity, ktoré sa stali a nevieme konkrétne kedy...



Children **HAVE TIDIED** their room.



ale nevieme kedy... ??? WHEN ??

USAGE

5. For an action that started in the past and hasn't finished.

Aktivity, ktoré začali v minulosti a ešte neskončili (stále trvajú...)



They bought the house in 2010.
They **HAVE LIVED** there **SINCE** 2010.
They **HAVE LIVED** there **FOR** ten years.

používame údaje: **SINCE** = *od istého času*, **FOR** = *už nejaký čas*

TIME EXPRESSIONS with PRESENT PERFECT:

Časové údaje s predprítomným časom:

NEVER	= <i>nikdy doteraz v živote</i>
EVER	= <i>už niekedy (v otázke)</i>
JUST	= <i>práve</i>
ALREADY	= <i>už (v kladnej vete)</i>
YET	= <i>ešte nie (v zápornej vete)</i>
SINCE	= <i>od nejakého času v minulosti</i>
FOR	= <i>už nejaký čas (trvanie)</i>
SO FAR	= <i>doteraz v živote</i>
RECENTLY / LATELY	= <i>nedávno</i>
HOW LONG	= <i>ako dlho (trvanie, v otázke)</i>

TIME EXPRESSIONS with PRESENT PERFECT:

Časové údaje s predprítomným časom:

NEVER

I have NEVER eaten snake.

EVER

Have you EVER seen a horror film?

JUST

She has JUST finished her homework.

ALREADY

I have ALREADY had breakfast.

YET

He hasn't done the project YET.

SINCE

We have lived in this flat SINCE 2017.

FOR

Joe has played the piano FOR three years.

SO FAR

I have read a lot of books SO FAR.

RECENTLY / LATELY

Kate has bought this T-shirt RECENTLY.

HOW LONG

HOW LONG have you learnt English?